

Code: EC4T4

II B.Tech - II Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations–April 2018

**ELECTRO MAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22

1. a) Transform the vector $\mathbf{A} = y \mathbf{a}_x - x \mathbf{a}_y + z \mathbf{a}_z$ into Cylindrical coordinates.
- b) State and express Gauss's Law for Electrostatics.
- c) A point charge $Q = 2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C}$ is located at the Centre of a cube. Determine the Electric flux passing through one face of the cube.
- d) Write the Poisson's and Laplace's equations.
- e) State and express Ampere's Circuit Law.
- f) The magnetic field intensity in free space is given by $\mathbf{H} = 10\rho^2 \mathbf{a}_\phi \text{ A/m}$. Find \mathbf{J} .
- g) Explain about inconsistency of Ampere's Law.
- h) Write the Maxwell's equations for time varying fields in point form.
- i) Find the self-inductance per unit length of an infinitely long Solenoid.
- j) State and explain Poynting's theorem.
- k) Define polarization of Uniform plane wave.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) State and prove Divergence theorem. 5 M
- b) A cube of side 2m is centered at the origin with edges parallel to the Coordinates axes of a Cartesian system. If $D=10x^3/3 \text{ a}_x \text{ C/m}^2$, what is the Total charge contained in the cube. 5 M
- c) Derive the relationship between Electric potential and Electric field Intensity. 6 M
3. a) State and explain Coulomb's Law of force. 8 M
- b) Determine the Capacitance per unit length of a coaxial cable. 8 M
4. a) State and explain Gauss's Law for magnetic fields. 8 M
- b) Explain in detail about Magnetization in materials. 8 M
5. a) Explain physical interpretation and word statement of Maxwell's equations? 8 M
- b) The conduction current through a wire with a conductivity, 10^7 S/m and Relative permittivity, $\epsilon_r=1$ is given by $I_C=2 \sin \omega t \text{ mA}$. If $f=10^9/2\pi \text{ Hz}$, find Displacement current. 8 M

6. a) Derive wave equation for electromagnetic fields in homogeneous linear media. 8 M
- b) A uniform plane wave of frequency 1 MHz travels in a large block of copper, for which $\sigma=5.8 \times 10^7$ S/m, $\epsilon_r=1$ and $\mu_r=1$. Find the following: 8 M
- i) Attenuation constant and phase shift constant
 - ii) Intrinsic impedance of copper at 1 MHz